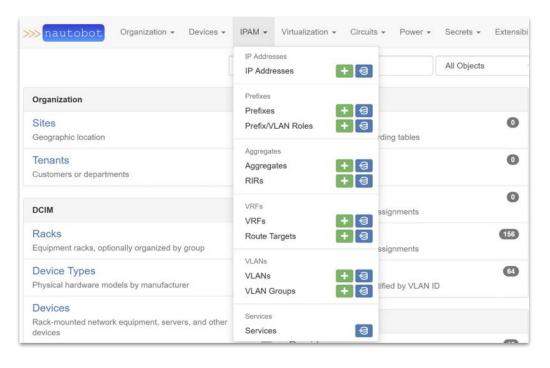




- 1. Why Network Automation?
- Nautobot Overview and Installation
- Nautobot Organization and Devices
- 4. Nautobot IPAM to Circuits
- Nautobot Apps
- Nautobot Programming
- 7. Nautobot Extensibility

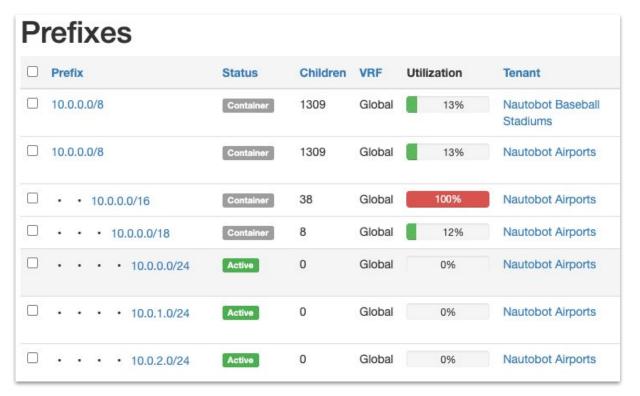


#### >>> IPAM from the Browser



- IPAM component links are available:
  - On the Nautobot home page or
  - From the IPAM menu tab
- Major subsections:
  - IP Addresses
  - Prefixes
  - Aggregates
  - VRFs
  - VLANs
  - Services

#### >>> Prefixes, IP addresses, and VLANs



- Prefixes can be containers or subnets
- Organization of prefixes and addresses is automatic
- IPs are assigned to interfaces which belong to devices

#### >>> Prefixes, IP addresses, and VLANs

#### Nautobot Core Models

VLANs									
	ID	Site	Group	Name					
	99	AMS01	-	ams01-108-mgmt					
	99	AMS01	-	ams01-103-mgmt					
	99	AMS01	-	ams01-106-mgmt					
	99	AMS01	_	ams01-107-mgmt					
	99	AMS01	-	ams01-101-mgmt					
	99	AMS01	-	ams01-104-mgmt					

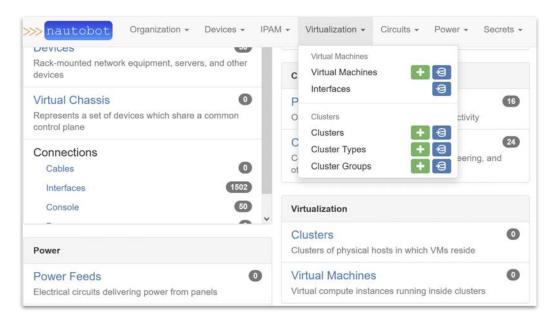
- VLANs can be organized into VLAN Groups
- VLANs or VLAN groups can be assigned to sites





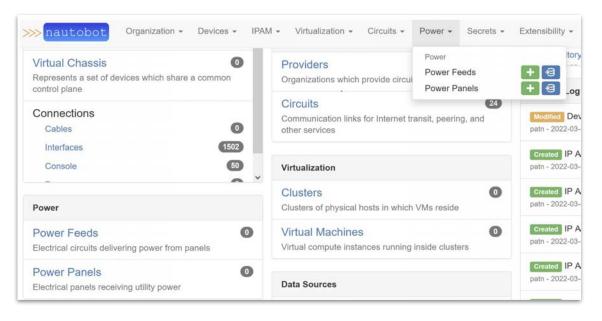


#### >>> Virtualization from the Browser



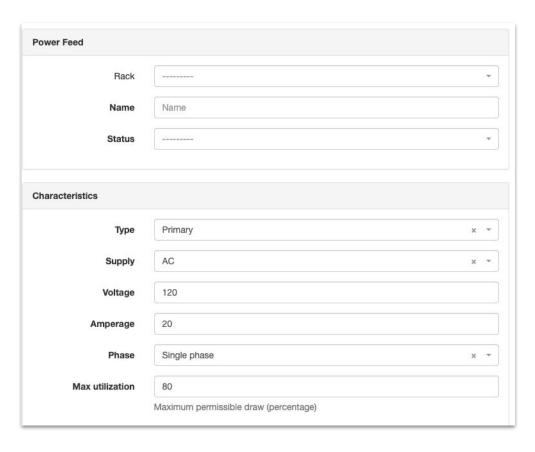
- Virtualization component links are available:
  - On the Nautobot home page or
  - From the Virtualization menu tab
- Major subsections:
  - Virtual Machines
  - Clusters

#### >>> Power from the Browser



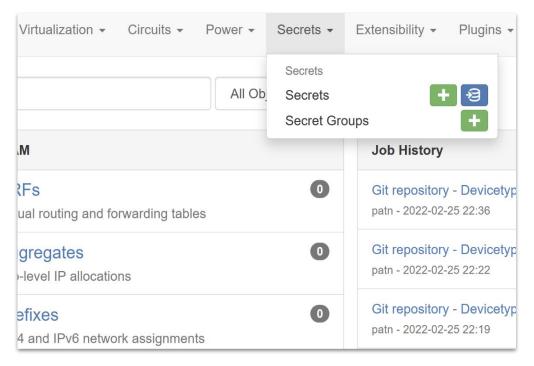
- Power component links are available:
  - On the Nautobot home page
  - From the Power menu tab
- Major subsection:
  - Power

#### >>> Power



- Power includes Power Feeds and Power Panels
- They are used to keep track of power utilization

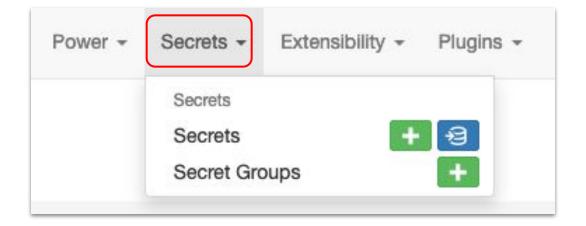
#### >>> Secrets from the Browser



- Secrets component links are only available from the Secrets menu tab
- Major subsections include:
  - Secrets
  - Secret Groups

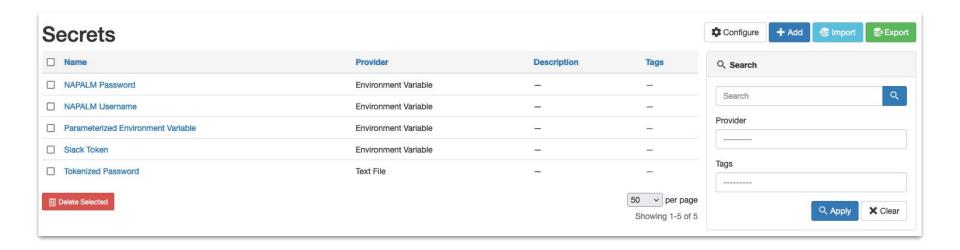
## >>> Secrets Integration

- Secure retrieval and usage of arbitrary secrets
- Allows for industry standard secrets storage tooling
- Secrets are not stored directly in Nautobot



#### >>> Secrets Providers

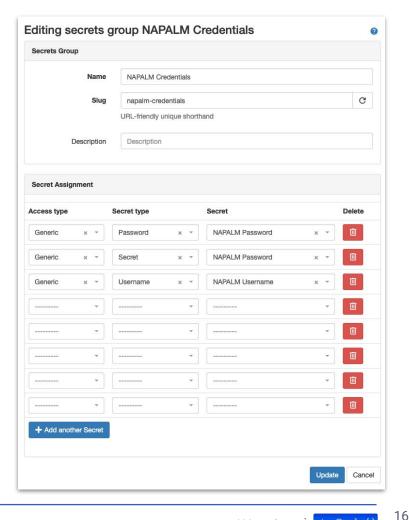
- Introduces Secret model
  - Defines how Nautobot can retrieve secret value and use when needed
  - Does not store secret value



## >>> Secrets Integration

- Introduces Secrets Group model
- Collects and assigns meaning to secrets

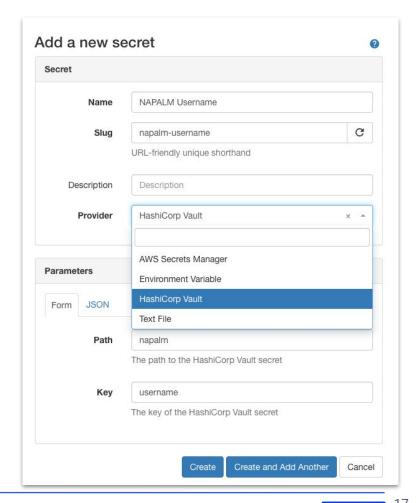
- The example to the right shows a Secrets
   Group consisting of three NAPALM credentials
   needed to access and configure a device
  - Username
  - Password
  - Secret



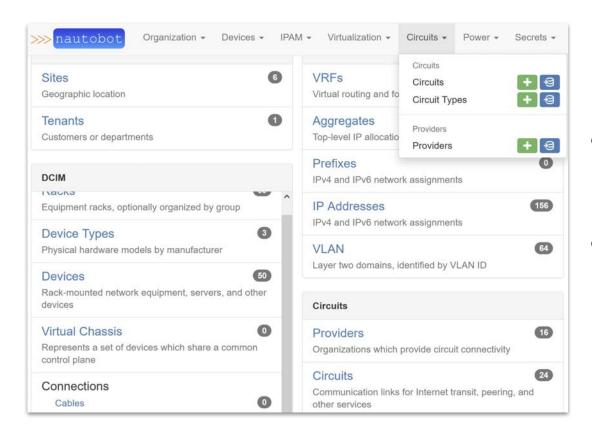
## >>> Secrets Integration

- The feature's core code enables these two secret sources:
  - Environment variable
  - Text file

- This feature also enables the Nautobot Secrets Providers app:
  - Defines additional secret providers
  - This app initially includes AWS Secrets Manager and HashiCorp Vault



#### >>> Circuits from the Browser



- Circuits component links are available:
  - On the Nautobot home page
  - From the Circuits menu tab
- Major subsections:
  - Circuits
  - Providers

#### >>> Circuits

Circuits											
	Provider	Туре	Status	Tenant	A Side	Z Side	Description				
ntt-104265404093023273	NTT	Transit	Active	Nautobot Airports	SIN01	_	_				
ntt-104265404093069929	NTT	Transit	Active	Nautobot Airports	SIN01	-	-				
ntt-104539051754046505	NTT	Transit	Active	Nautobot Baseball Stadiums	SLC01	(A)	N <del></del>				

- **Circuits** are objects representing some physical or virtual connectivity between two endpoints
- Circuits require a Circuit Type and a Circuit Provider







- 1. Why Network Automation?
- Nautobot Overview and Installation
- Nautobot Organization and Devices
- 4. Nautobot IPAM to Circuits
- 5. Nautobot Apps
- Nautobot Programming
- 7. Nautobot Extensibility



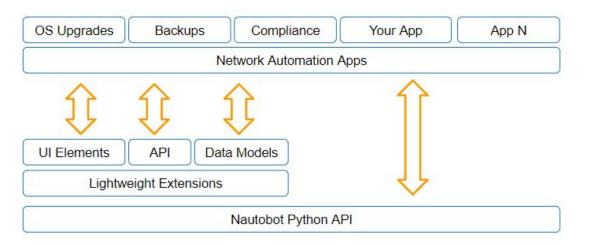
### >>> What is an App?

- Python packages which extend Nautobot's functionality in some way
  - Packaged as reusable Django apps
- Apps facilitate the extension of Nautobot without needing to fork the code base
- Formerly (and still sometimes) referred to as plug-ins
- Can be installed/removed as needed
- Apps may be developed privately or published for public use
  - Ex: <a href="https://github.com/nautobot">https://github.com/nautobot</a>

### >>> Where to Apps Fit Logically?

- Apps allow developers to invent and implement entirely new functionality
- Apps break into two levels of overall functionality, extensions and apps
- Apps can provide:
  - Models (and integration with core)
  - Inject content into core pages
  - Views
  - **REST APIS**
  - Data Validation

Apps are Python packages which are installed by the Nautobot user.



25

### >>> What Can an App Do?

- Create custom Django models
  - Define new database tables
  - Generate and run SQL database migrations
- Provide custom "pages" within the UI
  - Implement custom business logic
  - Use Django Template Language(DTL) or Jinja2 to render templates
  - Register custom URLs under the /plugins path

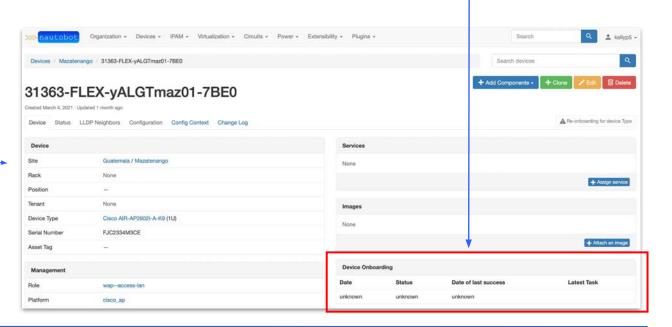
### >>> What Can an App Do?

- Inject custom content within certain stock views
  - Embed custom content/buttons in prescribed locations within core object views
- Add REST API endpoints
  - Provide full CRUD support for your plugin's models
- Provide Jobs
- Leverage the complete Python environment and Django ORM

#### >>> How to Inject Content in the UI?

- Add existing data to existing, but different UI pages
- Add new data to current UI pages
- Add new data to new UI pages
- Create wrapper APIs

**Existing Device Page** 

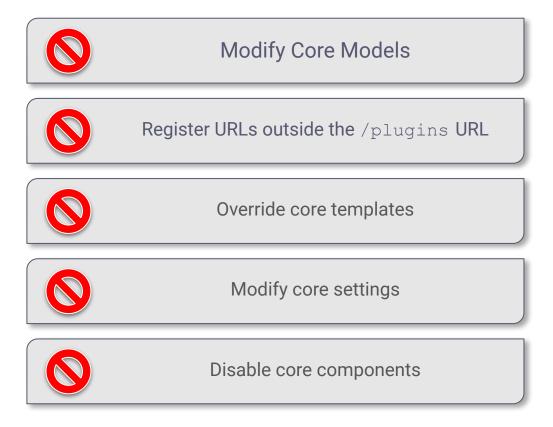


**Injected Content** 

#### >>> App Examples

- nautobot-plugin-chatops
  - Framework to enable chatbots and nautobot chat commands
- nautobot-plugin-device-onboarding
  - Import data from live network devices to Nautobot
- nautobot-plugin-capacity-metrics
  - Expose prometheus metrics for nautobot server
- nautobot-plugin-ssot
  - Synchronize sources of record with Nautobot
- nautobot-plugin-circuit-maintenance
  - Manage circuit maintenance notifications

### >>> App Limitations - What should an app NOT do?



# >>> App Installation

- 1. Log into the nautobot user account
- 2. Install the Python package

```
$ sudo -iu nautobot

$ pip3 install nautobot-chatops
```

### >>> App Installation

- 1. In your nautobot\_config.py, add the app name to the PLUGINS list:
- If the plugin requires any configuration, define it in nautobot\_config.py under the PLUGINS\_CONFIG parameter.
  - The available configuration parameters should be detailed in the plugin's README file.

```
PLUGINS = [
    "nautobot_chatops",
]

PLUGINS_CONFIG = {
    "nautobot_chatops": {
        "foo": "bar",
        "buzz": "bazz"
    }
}
```

#### >>> App Installation

- Run nautobot-server post\_upgrade
   This command will ensure any post-installation tasks are run, e.g.
  - Migrating the database to include any new or updated data models from the app
  - Collecting any static files provided by the app

```
# nautobot-server post upgrade
Performing database migrations...
Operations to perform:
  Apply all migrations: admin, auth, circuits,
contenttypes, db, dcim, extras, ipam,
nautobot plugin example, sessions, social django, taggit,
tenancy, users, virtualization
Running migrations:
  No migrations to apply.
Generating cable paths...
Finished.
Collecting static files...
0 static files copied to '/opt/nautobot/static', 972
unmodified.
Removing stale content types...
Removing expired sessions...
Invalidating cache...
```



### >>> Data Validation Engine App

- The Data Validation Engine app allows users to define rules to enforce business constraints on the data formats in Nautobot
- Two types of rules are allowed:
  - Min/max for numerical values
  - Regex for text
- https://www.networktocode.com/apps/data-validation/



### >>> Data Validation Engine Rules Are NOT Retroactive

- Validation rules only apply to new instances and edits of existing instances
- Existing attributes for an object that are not allowed by new validation rules are grandfathered in
  - Editing any attribute of an object that has another attribute that does not comply will require fixing the non-compliant attribute

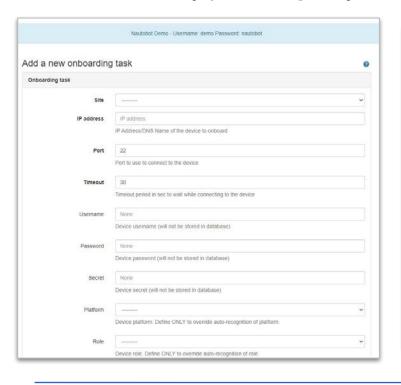
- Example: New rule says VLAN **ID** must be 200 or greater
  - I want to edit existing VLAN with VLAN ID 100
  - I want to change the **Name** from mgmt-01 to mgmt-001
  - This change will also require making the VLAN ID 200 or greater

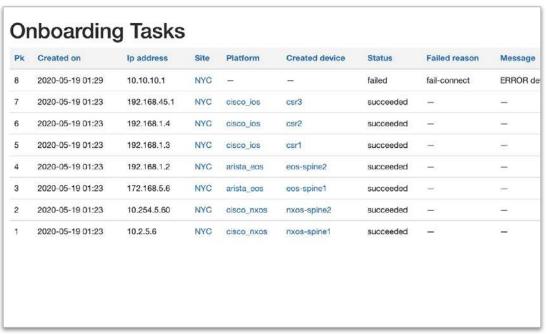




## >>> Device Onboarding App

 Use the device onboarding app to onboard and discover details about devices by providing only an IP Address, credentials, and a site.





## >>> Device Onboarding App

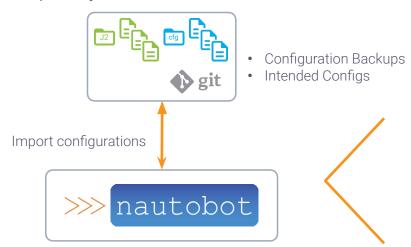
- Onboarding APIs
- **GET** /api/plugins/device-onboarding/onboarding/
  - Check status of all onboarding tasks.
- **POST** /api/plugins/device-onboarding/onboarding/
  - Onboard a new device
- GET /api/plugins/device-onboarding/onboarding/{id}/
  - Check the status of a specific onboarding task
- DELETE /api/plugins/device-onboarding/onboarding/{id}/
  - Delete a specific onboarding task



## >>> Nautobot Golden Configuration

Using the rich data already in Nautobot, Golden Configuration turns Nautobot into a network automation solution that integrates into NetDevOps workflows.

- Performs network compliance per feature per device
- Natively integrates with Git repositories allowing user to store the backups, and intended configurations all in individual repositories
- Integrates into change pipelines allowing users to fetch configurations via the API or from Git repository





## >>> Nautobot Golden Configuration

#### Automate

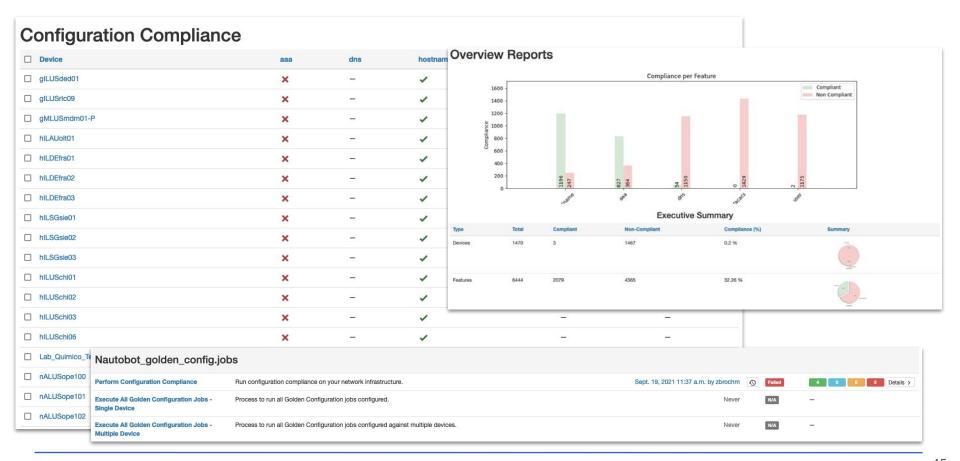
- Configuration backups
- Generating intended configurations
- Performing configuration compliance



onfiguration	CO	ПР	ша	IICE	7			Re		+ Exec
Device	aaa	acl	bgp	dns	host	intf	log	ntp	snmp	svc
jcy-bb-01.infra.ntc.com	×	~	1	×	1	×	×	1	~	1
jcy-rtr-01.infra.ntc.com	×	1	~	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
jcy-spine-01.infra.ntc.com	×	1	1	×	1	×	1	1	1	-
jcy-spine-02.infra.ntc.com	×	1	1	×	1	×	1	~	1	-
nyc-bb-01.infra.ntc.com	1	_	1	-	~	×	1	_	-	1
nyc-leaf-01.infra.ntc.com	~	~	~	1	1	×	×	1	×	~
nyc-leaf-02.infra.ntc.com	×	1	1	~	1	×	×	~	×	1
nyc-rtr-01.infra.ntc.com	1	_	1	_	1	×	1	_	_	1



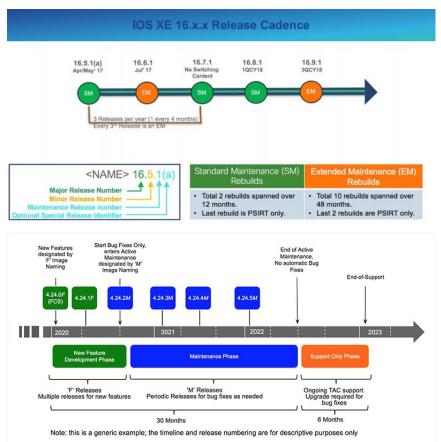
## >>> Configuration Compliance Overview





## >>> What problem are we trying to solve? (Software)

- How many software versions do we have?
- What software version is currently installed on my devices?
- What is the recommended/approved OS version for our campus switches?
- How can we automate software upgrades?
- How can we generate reporting of the OS version compliance?



## >>> What problem are we trying to solve? (Hardware)

- Do we have a maintenance contract for our core switches?
- Is the hardware we use for our edge devices still supported?
- How do we manage End Of Life and End Of Support notices on a large estate?
- Can we automate the RMA process for the failed equipment?
- How can we plan for the hardware refresh?

#### End-of-life milestones

Table 1. End-of-life milestones and dates for the Cisco Catalyst 6506-E, Catalyst 6509-E, Catalyst 6509-V-E, Catalyst 6513-E, VS S2T-10G, VS-S2T-10G-XL, Bundles & accessories

Milestone	Definition	Date
End-of-Life Announcement Date	The date the document that announces the end-of-sale and end-of-life of a product is distributed to the general public.	October 31, 2019
End-of-Sale Date: HW, Accessory	The last date to order the product through Cisco point-of-sale mechanisms. The product is no longer for sale after this date.	October 30, 2020
Last Ship Date: HW, Accessory	The last-possible ship date that can be requested of Cisco and/or its contract manufacturers. Actual ship date is dependent on lead time.	January 29, 2021
End of SW Maintenance Releases Date: HW	The last date that Cisco Engineering may release any final software maintenance releases or bug fixes. After this date, Cisco Engineering will no longer develop, repair, maintain, or test the product software.	October 30, 2021
End of Vulnerability/Security Support: HW	The last date that Cisco Engineering may release a planned maintenance release or scheduled software remedy for a security vulnerability issue.	October 30, 2023
End of Routine Fallure Analysis Date: HW	The last-possible date a routine failure analysis may be performed to determine the cause of hardware product failure or defect.	October 30, 2021
End of New Service Attachment Date: HW	For equipment and software that is not covered by a service-and-support contract, this is the last date to order a new service-and-support contract or add the equipment and/or software to an existing service-and-support contract.	October 30, 2021

## >>> What problem are we trying to solve? (Contracts)

- What contracts, hardware and software, do we have in place?
- What hardware is covered by contracts?
- Are any contracts up for renewal?
- Who owns the contract, what are the points of contact?
- What vendors provide each of the contracts?
- How much does it cost?





C	ontra	ct POCs					
	Name	Address	Phone	Contact E-mail	Comments	Priority	Contract
	Huxley Rogala	Southfields, London	(44) 271828-314	rogalah@arista.com	_	100	Arista EOS
	Marek Zbroch	Warsaw	256-655356	mzb@cisco.com	-	100	Catalyst 6500
	Stan Podolski	Cisco, Diegem, Brussels, Belgium	553-6387-500	stan.p@cisco.com	-	100	Catalyst 6500



## >>> Device Lifecycle Management

#### **Hardware LCM**

# Manage Hardware Support Notices

Maintain information about end of sale, support and security updates. Associated with device types and inventory items.

- Notice information on the device types and inventory item pages
- Reporting of expired notices

#### **Software LCM**

## Manage Software Versioning with Nautobot

Components necessary to manage the OS installed on devices and inventory items. Define list of approved software versions.

- Current OS Running
- Valid OS version list
- Reporting of Compliance

# **Maintenance Contract**

# Manage related maintenance contracts

Maintain information about maintenance contracts, the associated devices, service levels, and expiration dates.



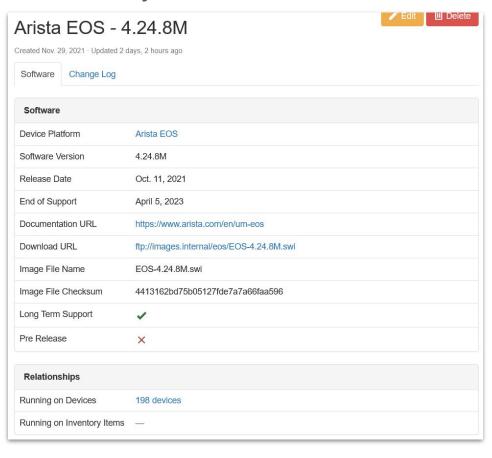
- Maintenance Contracts
- Device to Maintenance
   Contract relationship
- Service Level Information



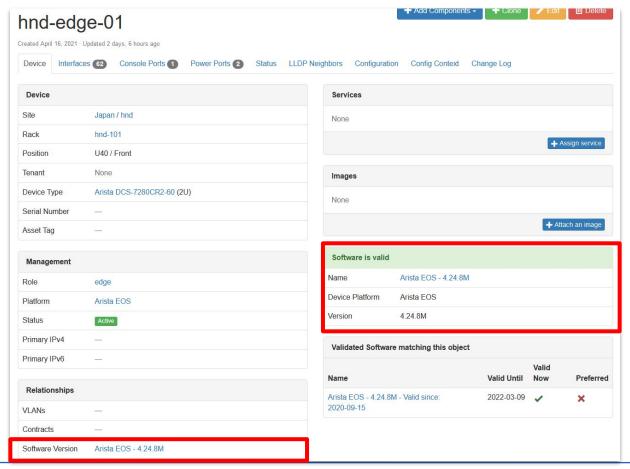
### >>> Software Versions

- Software objects record details of the given version
- Track current OS version installed on the Device/Inventory Item
- Initially populated as part of the onboarding process
- Full REST and GraphQL API support
- Recorded software information:
  - software image name and checksum
  - release and end of support dates
  - download and documentation URLs
  - and more

## >>> Software Versions - Object Details

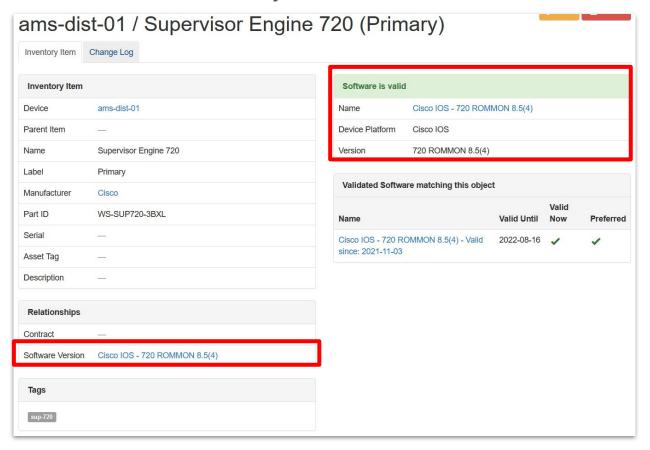


#### >>> Software Versions - Device view



55

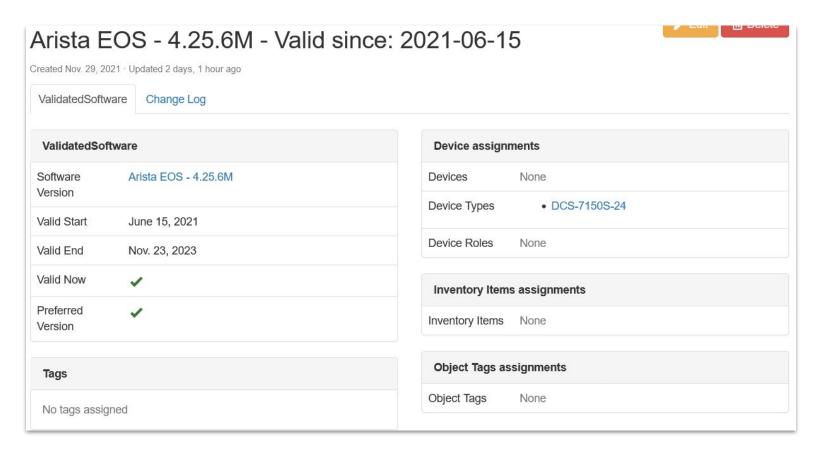
## >>> Software Versions - Inventory Item View



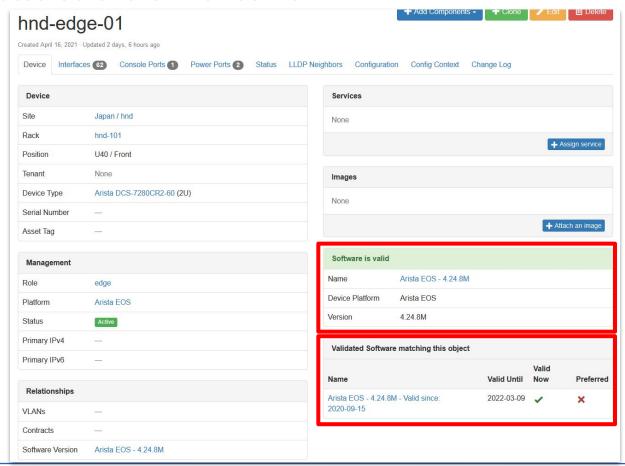
#### >>> Validated Software

- Validated Software defines which versions of software are valid/approved for given subset of devices and inventory items
- Can be applied to individual devices/inventory items or groups based on:
  - device model
  - device role
  - tags applied to devices/inventory items
- There can be many validated software objects for one software version.
  - Allows treating different appliance groups differently
- Used for compliance reporting.
- Can be used during upgrades to verify OS version is approved for given device.

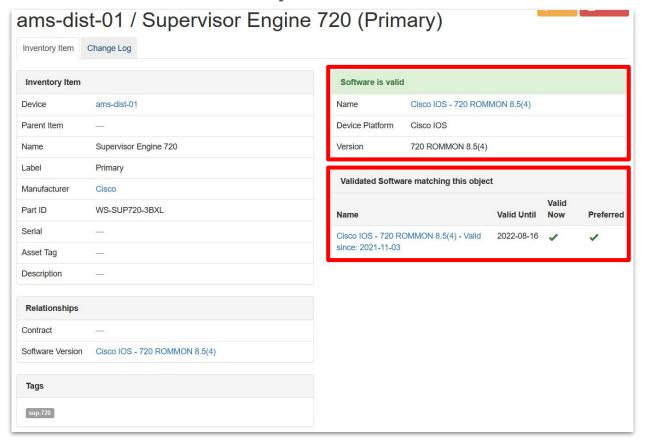
#### >>> Validated Software - Detail View



#### >>> Validated Software - Device view



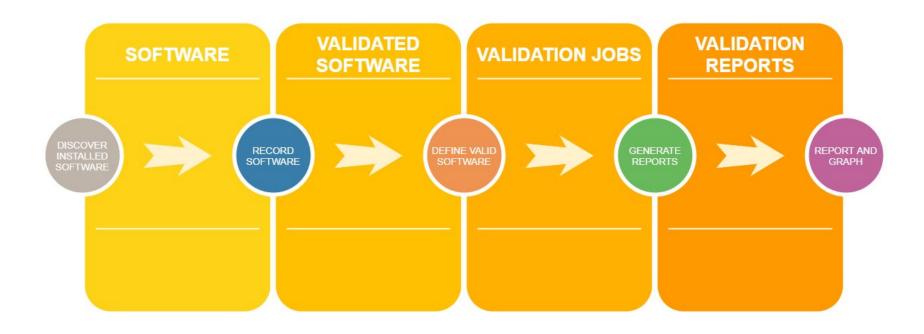
## >>> Validated Software - Inventory item view



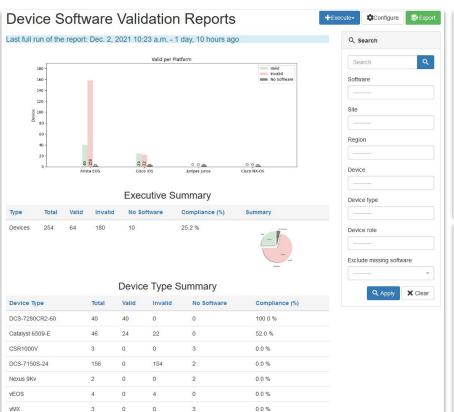
## >>> Software Validation Reports

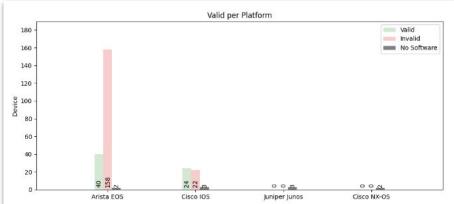
- Reporting jobs perform validity check of software installed on devices and inventory items
- Validated Software objects are used to match individual hardware items
- Results are presented in a graphical and tabular formats
- Rich set of filters allows analyzing results with graphs and tables adjusting dynamically
- Graphs can be saved and tables exported in CSV format

## >>> Software Validation Workflow



## >>> Software Validation Report - Devices

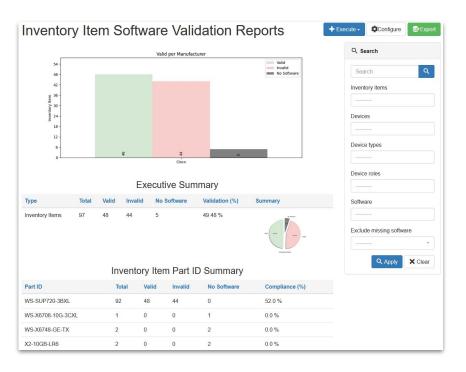


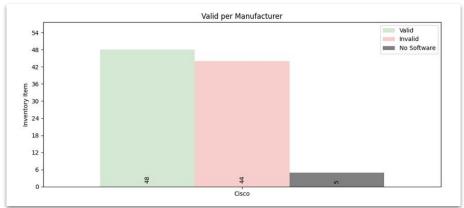


Device Type	Total	Valid	Invalid	No Software	Compliance (%)
DCS-7280CR2-60	40	40	0	0	100.0 %
Catalyst 6509-E	46	24	22	0	52.0 %
CSR1000V	3	0	0	3	0.0 %
DCS-7150S-24	156	0	154	2	0.0 %
Nexus 9Kv	2	0	0	2	0.0 %
vEOS	4	0	4	0	0.0 %
vMX	3	0	0	3	0.0 %

Device Type Summary

## >>> Software Validation Report - Inventory Items



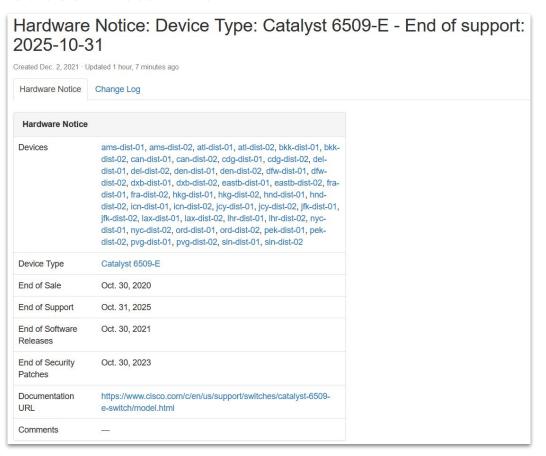


	Invent	tory Ite	m Part II	Summary	
Part ID	Total	Valid	Invalid	No Software	Compliance (%)
WS-SUP720-3BXL	92	48	44	0	52.0 %
WS-X6708-10G-3CXL	1	0	0	1	0.0 %
WS-X6748-GE-TX	2	0	0	2	0.0 %
X2-10GB-LR6	2	0	0	2	0.0 %

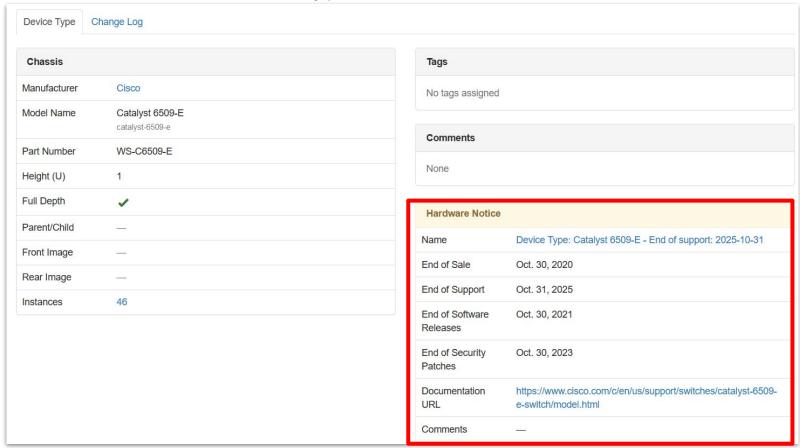
#### >>> Hardware Notices

- Two associations
  - Associated to a Nautobot Device Type
  - Associated to an Inventory Item on a device
- **End of Support Dates**
- End of Security Updates
- End of Sale
- GraphQL interface
- Viewable at the Device/Inventory level
- Future integration with vendor API

#### >>> Hardware Notices - Detail View

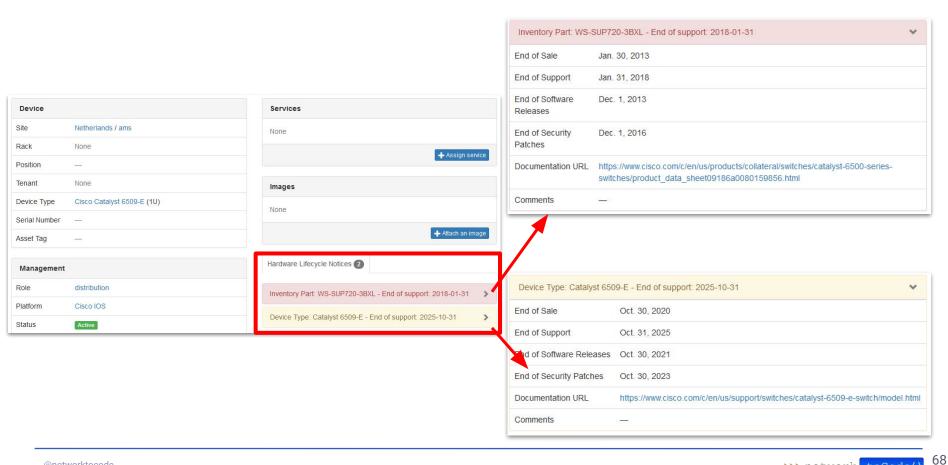


## >>> Hardware Notices - Device type view



67

#### >>> Hardware Notices - Device view

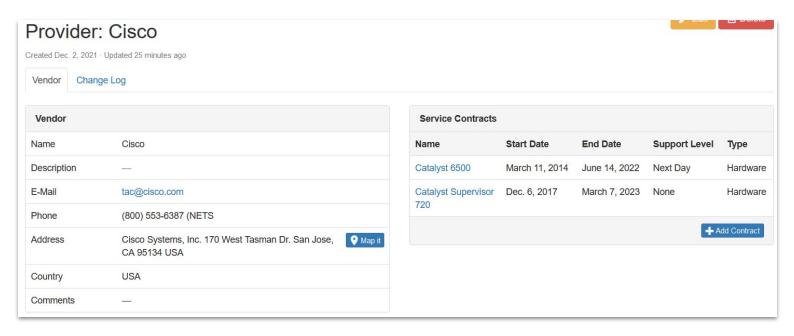


## >>> Service Contract Management

- Two associations
  - Associated to a Nautobot Device Type
  - Associated to an Inventory Item on a device
- Track contract cost/support level
- Track start/end dates
- Provide escalation/owner contacts
- View relationships to devices/inventories

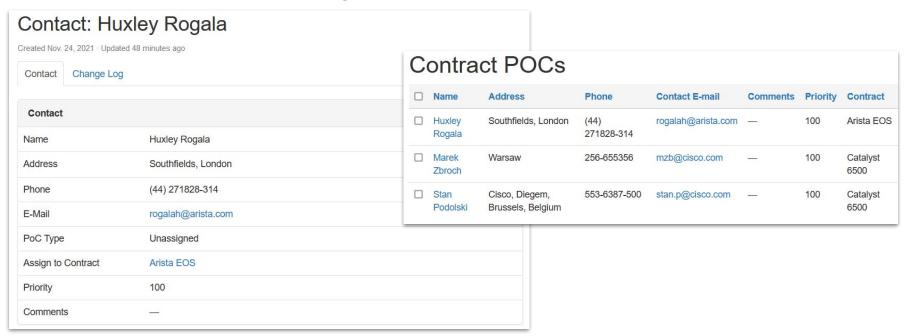
Contract		
Name	Catalyst 6500	
Provider	Cisco	
Start Date	March 11, 2014	
End Date	June 14, 2022	
Cost	2,000,000.00	
Currency	USD	
Support Level	Next Day	
Contract Type	Hardware	
Comments	_	

## >>> Contract Vendor Management

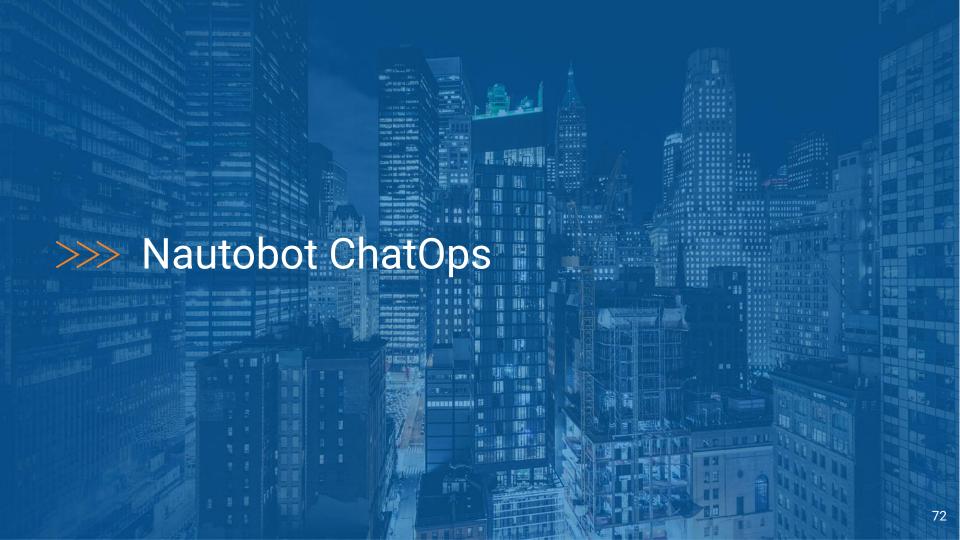


- Vendor contact details
- Shows linked contracts

## >>> Contract Contacts Management



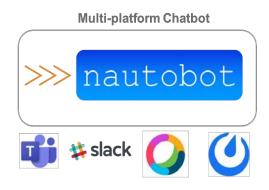
- Contract point of contact details
- Shows contract assigned to



### >>> Nautobot ChatOps

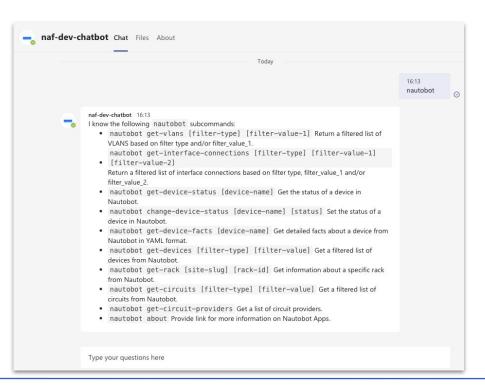
Runs as a chatbot inside Nautobot enabling teams to ask Nautobot questions and automate other IT systems

- Multi-platform chatbot that supports Slack, MS Teams,
   Webex Teams, and Mattermost
- Comes pre-built with commands to easily fetch data from Nautobot
- Enable other teams to easily verify interface connections, inventory, racks, circuits, or any other piece of Nautobot of data from chat
- Easily add new chat commands
- Reduces the amount of change tickets opened providing self-service to read-only data



#### >>> Nautobot ChatOps Commands

# Nautobot ChatOps includes many useful commands out of the box.



#### **Extensible**

Easily add additional top-level or sub-level commands to extend the functionality of ChatOps beyond the included options.

#### >>> /nautobot - Nautobot ChatOps App

- The *Nautobot* chatbot
  - Interacts with your Nautobot deployment 0
  - Is currently supported on the MS Teams, Slack, Mattermost, and Webex Teams chat applications  $\bigcirc$
  - Comes with many sub-commands out of the box
  - Supports adding additional sub-commands 0

Users chat with the bot via the /nautobot command











Nautobot APP 2:00 PM

I know the following /nautobot subcommands:

- /nautobot get-vlans [filter-type] [filter-value-1] Return a filtered list of VLANS based on filter type and/or filter\_value\_1.
- /nautobot get-interface-connections [filter-type] [filter-value-1] [filter-value-2] Return a filtered list of interface connections based on filter type, filter\_value\_1 and/or filter\_value\_2.
- /nautobot get-device-status [device-name] Get the status of a device in Nautobot.
- /nautobot change-device-status [device-name] [status] Set the status of a device in Nautobot.
- /nautobot get-device-facts [device-name] Get detailed facts about a device from Nautobot in YAML format.
- /nautobot get-devices [filter-type] [filter-value] Get a filtered list of devices from Nautobot.
- /nautobot get-rack [site-slug] [rack-id] Get information about a specific rack from Nautobot.
- /nautobot get-circuits [filter-type] [filter-value] Get a filtered list of circuits from Nautobot.
- /nautobot get-circuit-providers Get a list of circuit providers.

## >>> The Nautobot ChatOps Framework

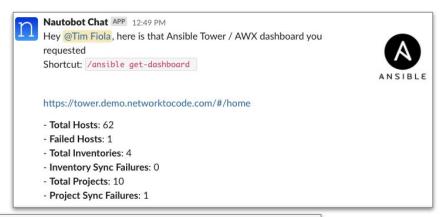
- The Nautobot ChatOps app does more than just let you interact with your Nautobot instance via chat:
- The Nautobot ChatOps app also provides a **framework** that allows devs to easily craft additional chatbots for whatever API-enabled technology they wish...



#### >>> /ansible - Ansible ChatOps App

- The Ansible chatbot
  - Allows users to communicate directly with Ansible AWX/Tower from various chat platforms
  - Runs on the framework provided by the Nautobot ChatOps App
  - Comes with six sub-commands out of the box

Users chat with the bot via the /ansible command





#### Nautobot Chat APP 4:50 PM

I know the following /ansible subcommands:

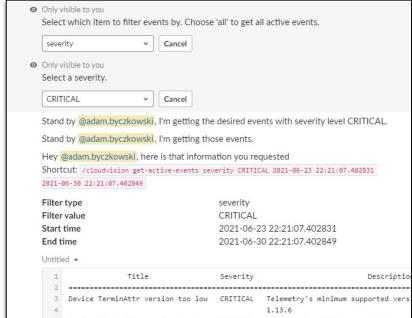
- /ansible get-dashboard Get Ansible Tower / AWX dashboard status.
- /ansible get-inventory [inventory] [group] Get Ansible Tower / AWX inventory details.
- /ansible get-jobs [count] Get the status of Ansible Tower / AWX jobs.
- /ansible get-job-templates List available Ansible Tower / AWX job templates.
- /ansible get-projects List available Ansible Tower / AWX projects.
- /ansible run-job-template [template-name] Execute an Ansible Tower / AWX job template.

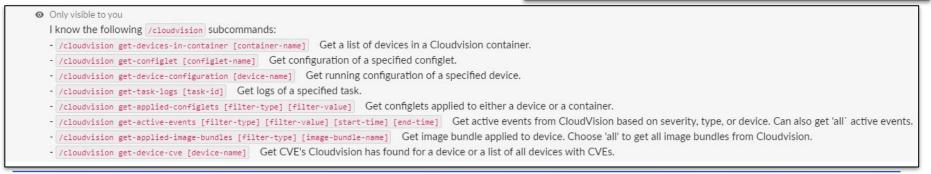
## >>> /cloudvision - CloudVision ChatOps

#### The Arista CloudVision chatbot

- Allows users to gather various information directly from Arista CloudVision
- Runs on the framework provided by the Nautobot ChatOps App
- Comes with eight sub-commands out of the box

Users chat with the bot via the /cloudvision command





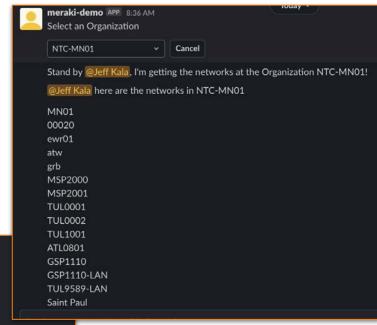
#### >>> /meraki - Meraki ChatOps App

#### The Meraki chatbot

- Allows users to chat with the Meraki controller
- Runs on the framework provided by the Nautobot ChatOps App
- Comes with 12 sub-command out of the box

Users chat with the bot via the /meraki command



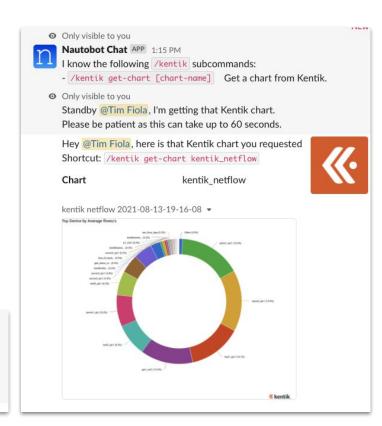


#### >>> /kentik

- The Kentik chatbot
  - Allows users to chat with Kentik
  - Runs on the framework provided by the **Nautobot** ChatOps App
  - Comes with the get-chart sub-command out of the box

Users chat with the bot via the /kentik command







### >>> Capacity Metrics

- Exposes key data in Nautobot as Prometheus endpoints to be later consumed and visualized in tools like Grafana
- Exposes key data stored in Nautobot as a Prometheus HTTP endpoint so the data can be easily scraped, collected, stored, and visualized
- Exposing this data and visualizing it in a tool like Grafana will allow users to track growth and trends in interface capacity, site and rack utilization and capacity, and IP consumption, just to name a few of the common use cases





### >>> Capacity Planning Metrics

- Expose Nautobot data as Prometheus metrics
  - Any data that exists in Nautobot
- Used for capacity planning and gaining insights into data consumption
- Track IP Address utilization, rack capacity, device count, power, VLAN count, etc.
- Any app can also expose data using capacity metrics
  - Example: Chatbot exposes number of times a chat command is executed

#### /api/plugins/metrics-ext/app-metrics

```
Subset of metrics
nautobot model count{app="dcim",name="Site"} 15.0
nautobot model count{app="dcim", name="Rack"} 18.0
                                                                       available
nautobot model count{app="dcim", name="Device"} 66.0
nautobot model count{app="dcim", name="Interface"} 1004.0
nautobot model count{app="dcim", name="Cable"} 50.0
nautobot model count{app="ipam", name="IPAddress"} 90.0
nautobot model count{app="ipam", name="Prefix"} 45.0
# HELP nautobot prefix utilization percentage of utilization per container prefix
# TYPE nautobot prefix utilization gauge
nautobot prefix utilization{prefix="172.16.0.0/16",role="dcl",site="none"} 6.0
nautobot prefix utilization{prefix="172.16.0.0/20",role="dcl",site="infrastructure"} 56.0
nautobot prefix utilization{prefix="172.16.0.0/24",role="dcl",site="loopbacks"} 0.0
# HELP nautobot command library total Count of command available per subcommand
# TYPE nautobot command library total counter
nautobot command library total{command="ansible",subcommand="get-jobs"} 1.0
nautobot command library total{command="ansible", subcommand="get-projects"} 1.0
nautobot command library total (command="ansible", subcommand="run-job-template") 1.0
nautobot command library total{command="clear"} 1.0
nautobot command library total{command="nautobot",subcommand="change-device-status"} 1.0
nautobot command library total{command="nautobot",subcommand="get-circuit-providers"} 1.0
nautobot command library total {command="nautobot", subcommand="get-circuits"} 1.0
nautobot command library total{command="nautobot", subcommand="get-device-facts"} 1.0
# HELP nautobot circuit bandwidth bandwidth per circuit
# TYPE nautobot circuit bandwidth gauge
nautobot circuit bandwidth{cid="GIZ00001-1",provider="att",site="hq",status="active"} 100000.0
nautobot circuit bandwidth{cid="GIZ00002-1",provider="att",site="hq",status="active"} 100000.0
# HELP nautobot app metrics processing ms Time in ms to generate the app metrics endpoint
```

#### add even more metrics







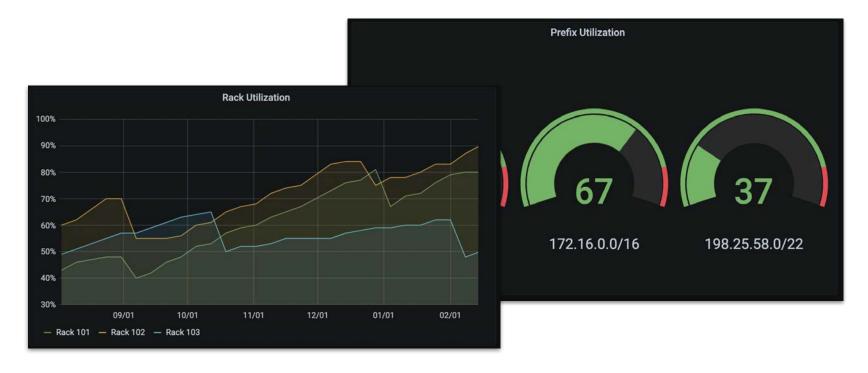




Nautobot data & metrics easily integrates into existing monitoring & telemetry pipelines

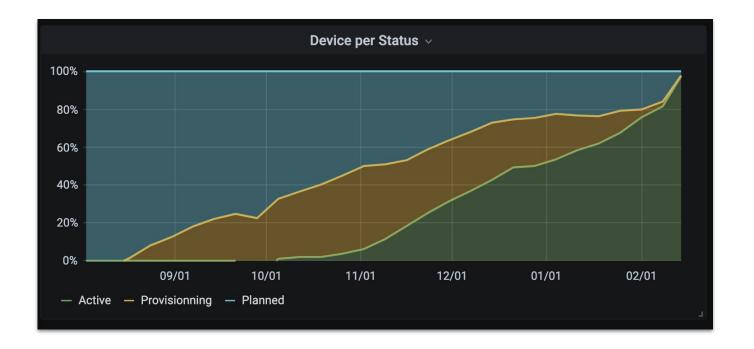
## >>> Space Available per Rack

- Export rackspace availability
- Leverage data over time for capacity planning



# >>> Device Count per Status of Device

- Track the deployment and the provisioning of all devices during a new site deployment
- Identify missing devices, cables ...



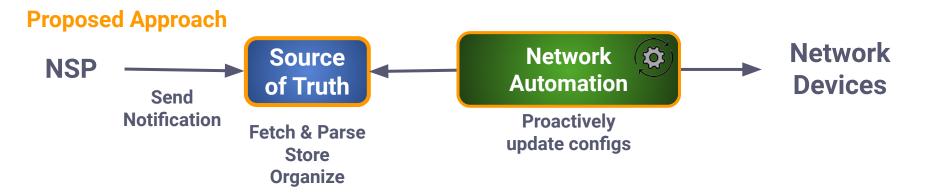
85



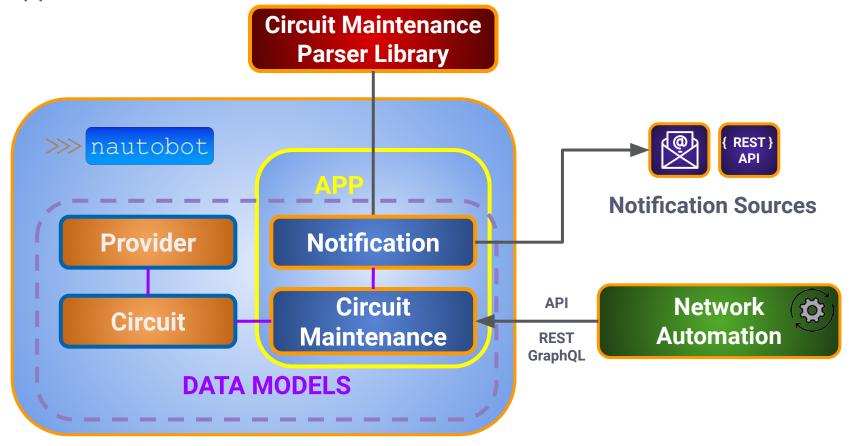
- >>> Why do we need the Circuit Maintenance Plugin?
  - Every network is built on top of myriad of circuits
  - Every circuit will have periodic maintenance during its lifecycle
  - Improperly handled circuit maintenance could impact your operations and, eventually, your business
  - Handling circuit maintenance manually is time consuming, prone to errors, and doesn't scale well

### >>> Changing the paradigm





#### >>> App Architecture





### >>> Nautobot's Version Control App

 Adds git-like version control to Nautobot's database to allow for GitHub-like workflows

- The Version Control app provides three main business/operational benefits
  - Adds safeguards to keep data clean by adding explicit checkpoints for human review
  - Allowing partial/wholesale rollbacks of changes to data if something breaks once it's in production
  - A history of all changes to production data
- Requires use of a Dolt database



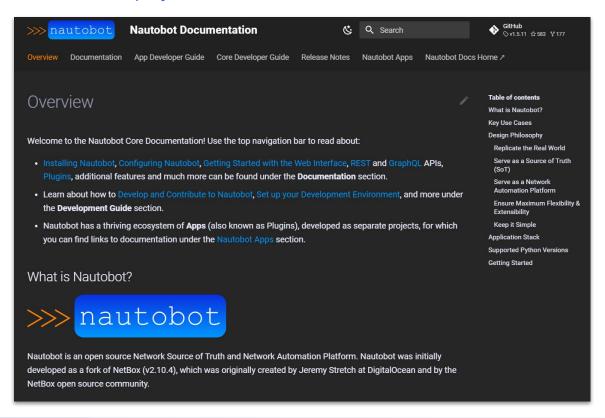


- 1. Why Network Automation?
- Nautobot Overview and Installation
- Nautobot Organization and Devices
- Nautobot IPAM to Circuits
- Nautobot Apps
- 6. Nautobot Programming
- Nautobot Extensibility



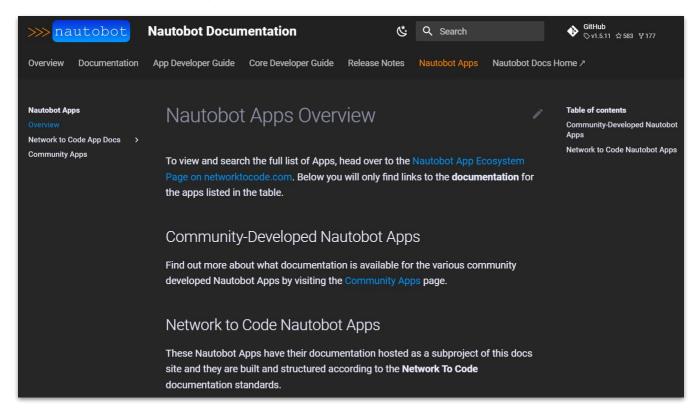
#### >>> Nautobot Core Documentation

https://docs.nautobot.com/projects/core/en/stable/



#### >>> Nautobot App Documentation

https://docs.nautobot.com/projects/core/en/stable/apps/





# >>> Nautobot Application Programming Interfaces

- Web UI Primary interface for human interaction form based workflows.
  - o https://<nautobot>/<app>/<model>/<name>/
  - https://<nautobot>/dcim/sites/lax
- Python SDK, pynautobot: <a href="https://pynautobot.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#">https://pynautobot.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#</a>
- API clients: Postman, curl, Python requests etc.
  - Interactive REST API documentation built into Nautobot (/api/docs/)
  - Interactive GraphQL client built into Nautobot (/graphql/)
- Ansible module: nautobot-ansible
  - Modules e.g. nautobot\_device, nautobot\_interface, nautobot\_prefix
- Python shell (admin/dev only!)
  - On-box Interactive shell pre-loaded with Nautobot models.
  - Direct and unrestricted access to the database, generally used for development.

#### >>> REST API and GraphQL

# { REST }

**Expose Create/Read/Update and Delete Endpoints for most objects in** the database.

List of endpoints documented with OpenAPI / Swagger. Native support for pagination

- Manipulate one object type at a time (device, interface .. )
- Bulk query, create, update
- The resource is indicated in the url
- Optimized for large volume



Standard query language to query and traverse multiple objects in the database.

Schema of the database generated dynamically and exposed externally.

- Select exactly what should be returned.
- Query multiple type of objects at the same time.
- Optimized for complex query
- Not optimized for large volume



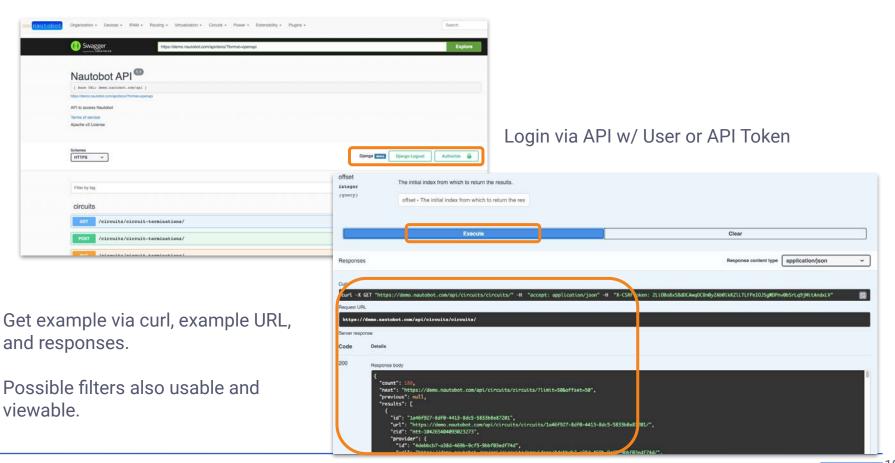
#### >>> REST API

#### **Nautobot Application Interfaces**

- Nautobot REST API Primary interface for machine-to-machine interaction.
- Methods:
  - GET
  - POST
  - PUT
  - PATCH
  - DELETE
- Objects uniquely identified by ID (primary key)
  - .../api/dcim/devices/9c30528e-a0e8-4577-9c91-fe61df57e0b2/
  - o https://<nautobot>/api/<app>/<model>/
  - https://<nautobot>/api/docs/
    - human friendly HTML interactive documentation

>>> network .toCode()

### >>> Interactive Nautobot API with Swagger



>>> network .toCode()







# >>> pynautobot

- SDK for the Nautobot API
- Developed as a fork of pynetbox, in order to extend support for features unique to Nautobot
- Supports
  - Queries
  - Threading
  - API Versioning
  - Retries
- Github
  - https://github.com/nautobot/pynautobot

### >>> pynautobot

```
import pynautobot
nautobot = pynautobot.api(
  url="https://demo.nautobot.com",
  # for all devices
devices = nautobot.dcim.devices.all()
for device in devices:
  print(device.name)
> aaa00-cwdm-01
> ...(cut)
# for a single device
device = nautobot.dcim.devices.get(name='atl01-edge-02')
print(device.name)
> atl01-edge-02
```





#### >>> nautobot-ansible

```
plugin: networktocode.nautobot.inventory
api_endpoint: https://demo.nautobot.com
validate certs: True
config_context: False
group_by:
- device roles
device_query_filters:
- has_primary_ip: 'true'
```

### >>> nautobot-ansible (output)

```
"_meta": {
        "hostvars": {
            "ams01-edge-01": {
                "ansible_host": "10.11.128.1",
                "custom_fields": {
                    "bgp_ecmp_maximum_paths": null
                "device_roles": [
                    "edge"
                "device_types": [
                    "dcs-7280cr2-60"
                "is_virtual": false,
                "local_context_data": [
                    nul1
                "manufacturers": [
                    "arista"
[cut]
```

```
"device_roles_edge": {
        "hosts": [
             "ams01-edge-01",
             "ams01-edge-02",
             "ang01-edge-01",
             "ang01-edge-02",
            "at101-edge-01",
             "atl01-edge-02",
            "atl02-edge-01",
            "at102-edge-02",
             "azd01-edge-01",
             "azd01-edge-02",
[cut]
    "device_roles_leaf": {
        "hosts": [
             "ams01-leaf-01",
             "ams01-leaf-02",
             "ams01-leaf-03",
             "ams01-leaf-04",
             "ams01-leaf-05",
             "ams01-leaf-06",
```

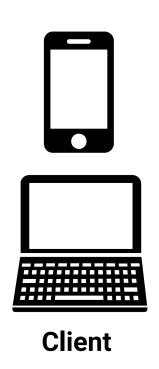


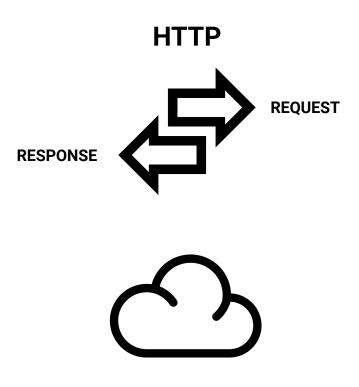


#### >>> What is GraphQL?

"GraphQL is a **query language for APIs** and a **runtime for fulfilling those queries** with your existing data. GraphQL provides a complete and understandable description of the data in your API, gives clients the power to ask for exactly what they need and nothing more, makes it easier to evolve APIs over time, and enables powerful developer tools."

#### >>> What is an API







Server

# >>> GraphQL Origin

- Developed by Facebook
  - Factors:
    - Increased mobile applications
    - Low powered devices
    - Variable network connections
- Open-source specification in 2015



# >>> GraphQL Overview

- Hierarchical
  - Query is shaped like the response data
- Client specified queries
  - Declarative data fetching
- Application-Layer
  - Most commonly uses HTTP
  - Transport independent
  - String interpreted by server
- Strongly-Typed
  - Tools can validate syntax
- Introspective
  - Clients can query GraphQL server to understand the available type system









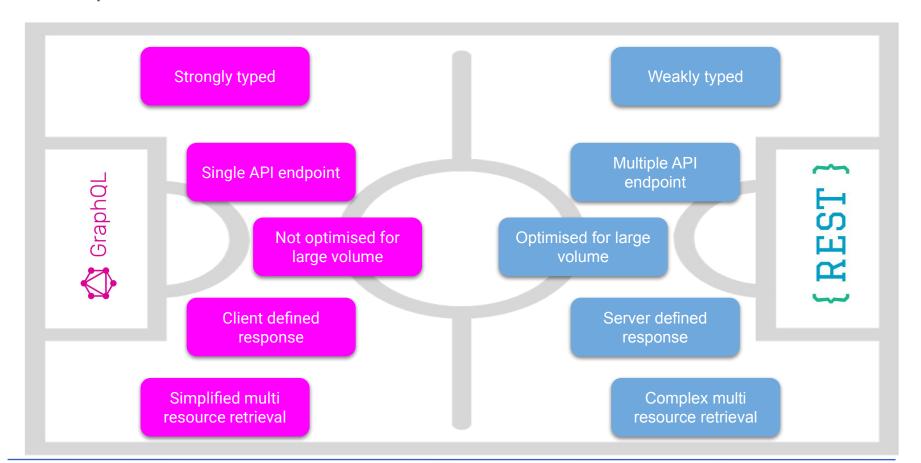








# >>> GraphQL vs REST



# GraphQL vs. REST API Case Study

# The Problem Statement

In this case study, the goal is to gather specific information for certain network elements from Nautobot. Specifically, we want a data structure with the following information:

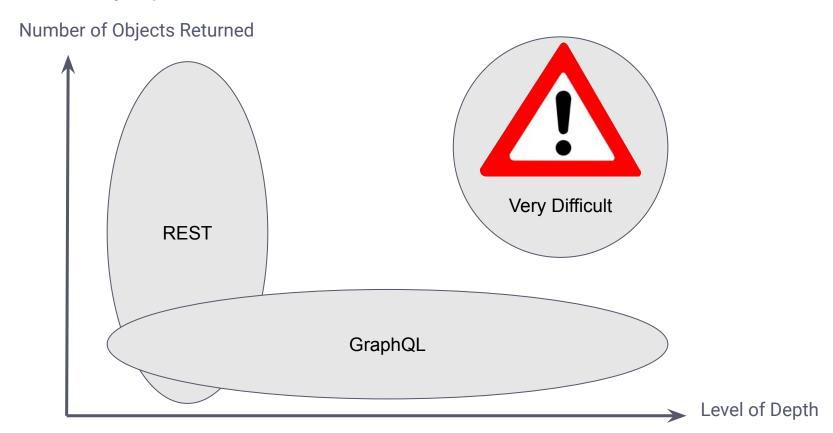
- We want information from all devices within the ams site
- The data structure should organize information so that all the data is grouped on a per-device basis
- We want this specific data for each device:
  - Device name
  - o Device role
  - All the interface names
  - The list of IP address(es) for each interface, even if the interface has no configured IP address(es)

> network .toCode() 1

# GraphQL vs. REST API Case Study

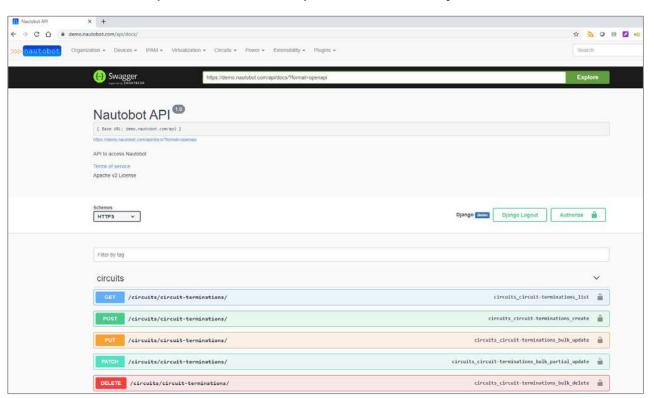
Method	Average Run Time	# of Queries	Time to Create Script
GraphQL	2.2 seconds	1	~ 20 minutes
RESTful	14.9 seconds	17	~ 200 minutes+

# >>> Query Optimisation



#### >>> Nautobot API Documentation

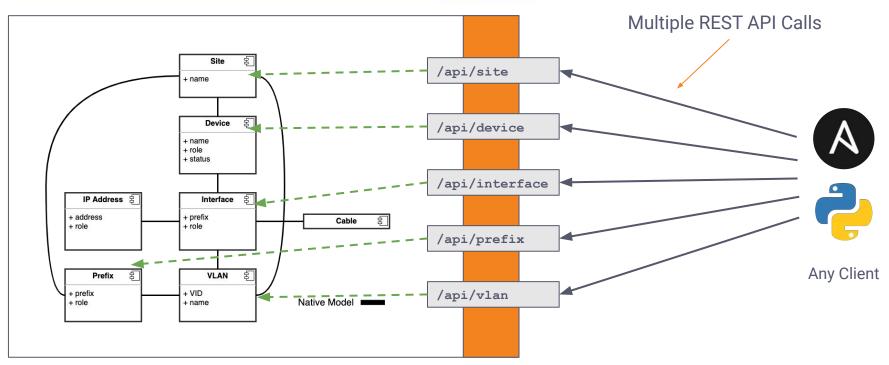
Nautobot employs a REST API for CRUD operations and GraphQL for read only.



Interactive Documentation on each install

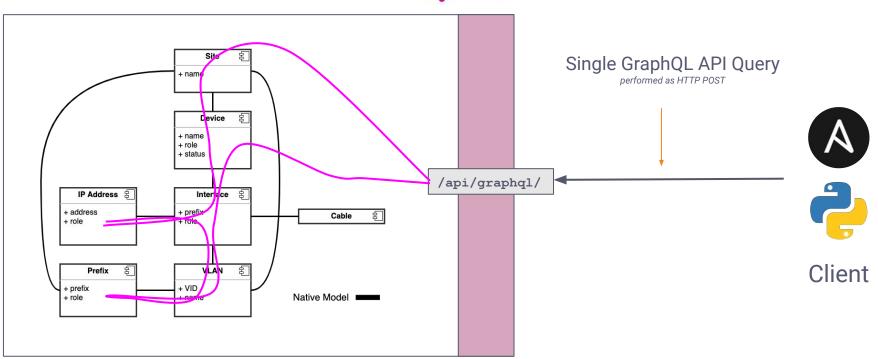
# >>> REST API Endpoints

# { REST }



# >>> GraphQL API Endpoint

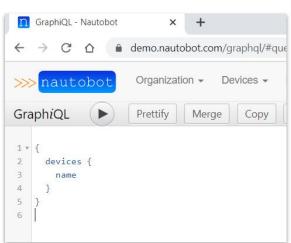




## >>> GraphQL in Nautobot

- Query Language for Relational Data
- Resources defined by a GraphQL Schema
- Client sends query
- Server orchestrates data
- Supports Read-only Operations

Nautobot supports an on-box GraphQL browser to test API queries



```
=%7B%0A%20%20devices%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20name%0A%20
       Virtualization ▼
                        Circuits -
                                    Power -
                                                Extensibility -
History
   "data": {
     "devices": [
         "name": "ams-edge-01"
         "name": "ams-edge-02"
         "name": "ams-leaf-01"
         "name": "ams-leaf-02"
         "name": "ams-leaf-03"
         "name": "ams-leaf-04"
```

Query

Response



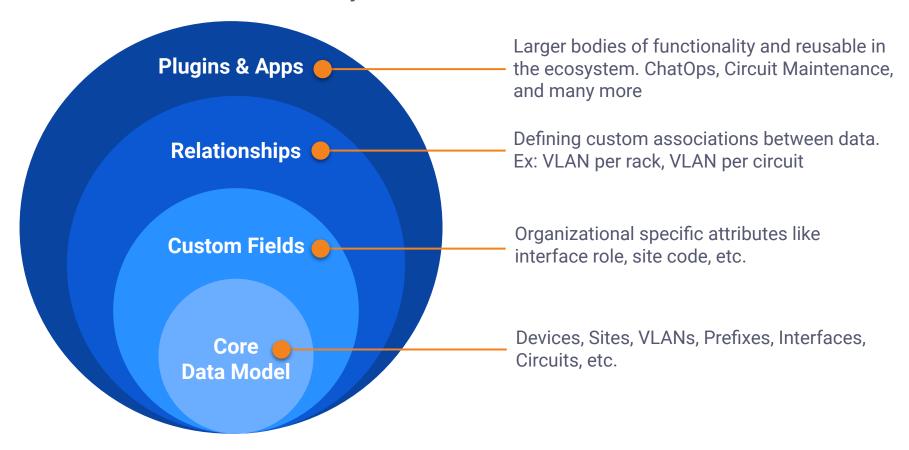




- Why Network Automation?
- Nautobot Overview and Installation
- Nautobot Organization and Devices
- Nautobot IPAM to Circuits
- Nautobot Apps
- Nautobot Programming
- 7. Nautobot Extensibility



### >>> Nautobot Data Model Layers

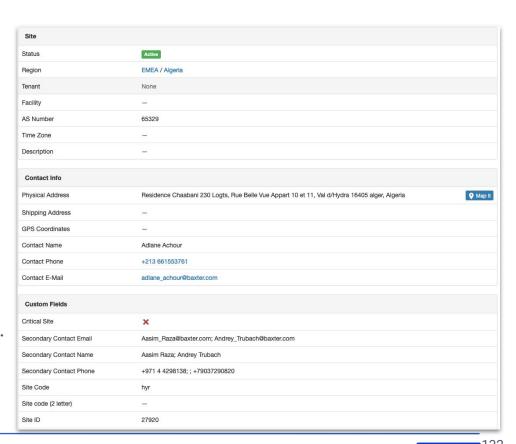


#### >>> Custom Fields

Custom fields enable attribute level use cases by augmenting existing models.

- Treated like normal database fields
- Native support in all interfaces
  - Web UI
  - REST API
  - GraphQL
  - o ORM

Network Automation use cases like configuration parameters, role context, etc.



# >>> Relationships

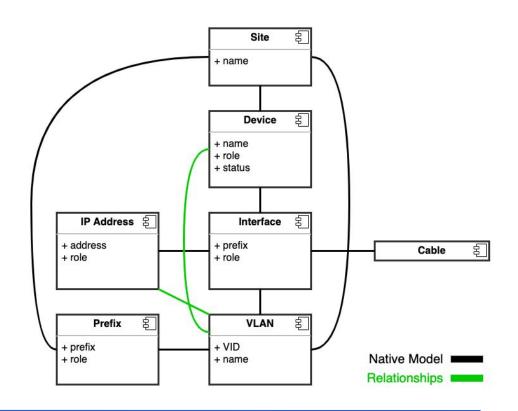
Relationships allow creating data associations that are meaningful to your use cases.

The network data model implements a series of relationships.

An organization may have needs that go beyond the existing model.

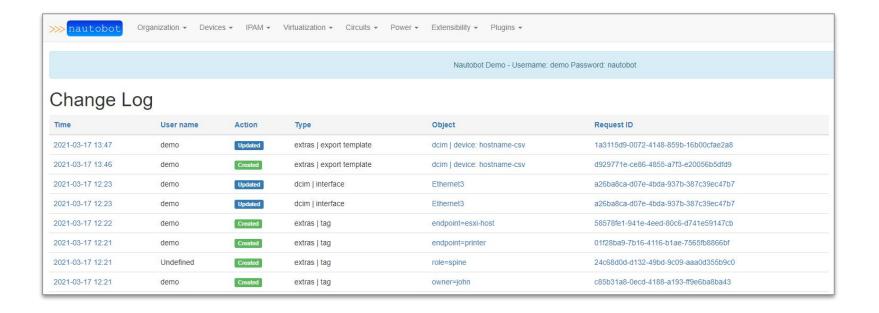
Some network automation use cases become easier with these custom relationships.

- VLANs to Device
- VLAN L3 IP Address
- Site primary Device



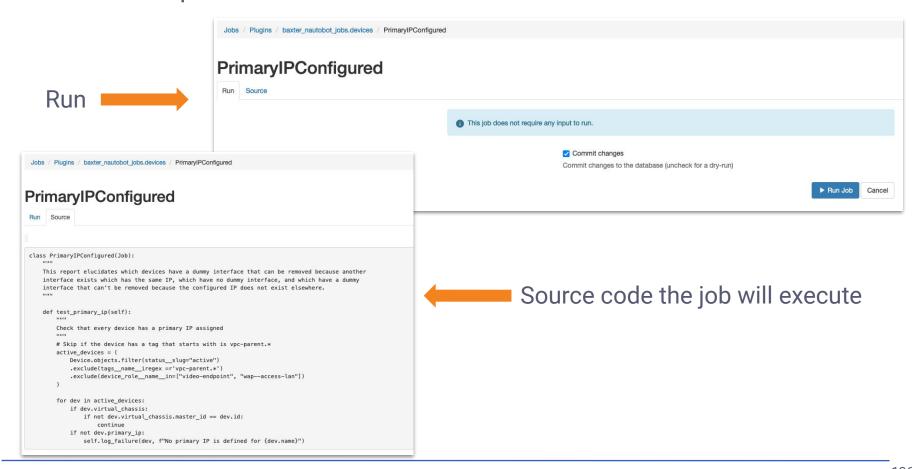
### >>> Change Log

Nautobot's change log shows an audit trail of all user operations performed within Nautobot.





### >>> Jobs Examples









#### >>> Positive Outcomes

#### How to measure the value of network automation

The following Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) provide the data needed to show the benefits of network automation including: increased reliability, operational efficiency, acceleration of delivering new products, reduced operational cost, risk mitigation, compliance improvements, and overall increased business agility.

% of total network changes that are automated	% of emergency changes	% of backed out changes	% of incidents caused by changes	Number of Network devices per network administrator
Average time per phase for new network service	% of successful changes	Average time of roll-back	% of out-of-hours changes	Time to detect network failure
Average time per phase for network change	% of compliance errors	Number of changes in the backlog	Resources used and funds spent on changes	Time to repair network failure

@networktocode >>>> network .toC

#### >>> Positive Outcomes

#### Predict these benefits from network automation

#### **Lower Opex**

- Simplify your underlying infrastructure
- Consume fewer hours configuring, provisioning, and managing network services

#### Improve Reliability and Security

- Reduce the chance for human errors
- Deliver a higher level of services
- Drive consistency across the network

#### Increase Innovation

- Increase productivity by allowing humans to do higher level work
- Allocate more time to drive business strategy and innovation

# Greater Insight and Network Control

- Gain more visibility into the network
- Allow IT operations to become more responsive to change through analytics

#### Increase Business Agility

- Develop new network operational models
- Improve time-to-market
- Build, test, deploy, and optimize new network services quickly and continuously





The Source of Truth is based on data that comes from:

- a. Intent
- b. Reality



The Source of Truth is based on data that comes from:

- Intent
- Reality



Which of the following are the main use cases for Nautobot?

- a. Application Platform
- b. Automation Platform
- c. Distributed Platform
- d. Security Platform
- e. Source of Truth
- f. Web UI



Which of the following are the main use cases for Nautobot?

- a. Application Platform
- b. Automation Platform
- c. Distributed Platform
- d. Security Platform
- e. Source of Truth
- f. Web UI



Encrypted secrets information is kept within Nautobot

- a. True
- b. False



Encrypted secrets information is kept within Nautobot

- a. True
- b. False



Nautobot requires how much programming effort?

- a. None
- b. Little
- c. Moderate
- d. As much as you want
- e. All of the above

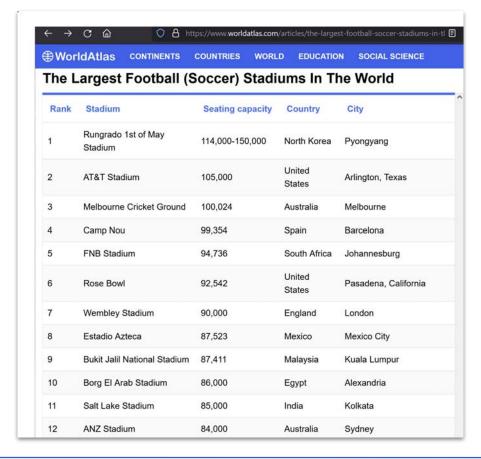


Nautobot requires how much programming effort?

- a. None
- b. Little
- c. Moderate
- d. As much as you want
- e. All of the above

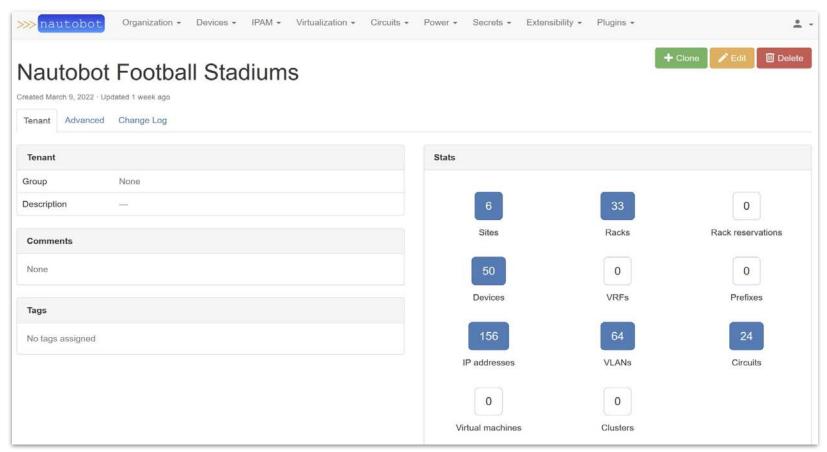


# >>> Welcome to the Networked Football (Soccer) Stadiums Club! Congrats!



https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/the-largest-football-soccer-stadiums-in-the-world.html





>>> network .toCode()





# >>> Nautobot Resources!

- Network to Code public Slack workspace -
  - http://slack.networktocode.com/
  - #nautobot
  - #nautobot-chat
  - Ask your questions, we want to help!
- Nautobot public sandboxes
  - https://www.networktocode.com/nautobot/sandbox-environments/
- Nautobot web page
  - https://www.networktocode.com/nautobot/
- All things Nautobot playlist at Network to Code channel on YouTube

>>> network .toCode()

# >>> Nautobot Resources

Come join us on the journey and checkout all that Nautobot has to offer.

- GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/nautobot
- Nautobot Projects & Apps: <a href="https://github.com/nautobot">https://github.com/nautobot</a>
- Slack: #nautobot on slack.networktocode.com
- Docs: <a href="https://nautobot.readthedocs.io">https://nautobot.readthedocs.io</a>
- Website: <a href="https://www.networktocode.com/nautobot">https://www.networktocode.com/nautobot</a>
- Nautobot Sandbox: <a href="https://demo.nautobot.com">https://demo.nautobot.com</a>
  - See project README on GitHub for more details using the sandbox environments
- For more information, email <u>info@networktocode.com</u>



### >>> Chatbot Resources

### Nautobot ChatOps development

- MS Teams Bots: <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoftteams/platform/bots/bot-features">https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoftteams/platform/bots/bot-features</a>
- MS Graph API: <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/graph/api/user-get?view=graph-rest-1.0&tabs=http">https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/graph/api/user-get?view=graph-rest-1.0&tabs=http</a>
- Slack Block Kit: <a href="https://api.slack.com/reference/block-kit/block-elements">https://api.slack.com/reference/block-kit/block-elements</a>
- Mattermost Docs: <a href="https://docs.mattermost.com/">https://docs.mattermost.com/</a>

